The People Project:
The Nomadic Steppe Influence in the 13th – 15th Century

As we study global encounters before 1492, we will be learning about specific individuals who were active in the period.

The Plan:
1. Two overview lectures about the time period
2. Research day in the library, submit an annotated bibliography
3. Dual assignment: 3-5 page paper and a PowerPoint presentation about your person

The Focus:
The thesis of both the paper and the presentation need to answer this question:

How does the person’s career reflect and/or affect interaction between or among cultures?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person</th>
<th>Died</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chinggis Khan also Genghis (1167-1227)</td>
<td>1227</td>
<td>Founder and Great Khan (emperor) of the Mongol Empire, which became the largest contiguous empire in history after his death.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Toregene (d.1247)</td>
<td>1247</td>
<td>Regent (1242-1246) of the Mongol Empire after her husband’s death.</td>
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<td>Plano Carpini (1180-1252)</td>
<td>1252</td>
<td>Franciscan friar, first papal envoy to travel to Mongolia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hulegu (1217-1264)</td>
<td>1264</td>
<td>Mongol conqueror and the founder of the dynasty of the Il-Khans of Iran.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rumi (1207-1273)</td>
<td>1273</td>
<td>&quot;Without question the greatest mystical poet in the Persian language.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rabban bar Sauma (1224-1294)</td>
<td>1294</td>
<td>Nestorian Christian monk who took the opposite route of many of his contemporary explorers by traveling from his homeland in China to western Europe.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Khublai Khan (1215-1294)</td>
<td>1294</td>
<td>Greatest of the Mongol emperors after Chinggis Khan and founder of the Yüan dynasty in China.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marco Polo (1254-1324)</td>
<td>1324</td>
<td>Venetian trader and explorer traveled in Mongol China.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Osman I (1259-1326)</td>
<td>1326</td>
<td>Turkish founder of Ottoman Empire.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ibn Battuta (1304-1368)</td>
<td>1368</td>
<td>Following a vow he made during his first pilgrimage to Mecca “never, so far as possible, to cover a second time any road,” he traveled more widely than any other Muslim traveler.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hafiz (Shams al-Din Hafiz) (1320-1390)</td>
<td>1390</td>
<td>&quot;The greatest master of the Persian short lyric in the history of the language.&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timur (Tamerlane) (1336-1404)</td>
<td>1404</td>
<td>Turkic ruler who swept across central Asia, Asia Minor, India, and the Middle East during the late fourteenth century.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zheng He (Explorations 1402-1424)</td>
<td>1424</td>
<td>Chinese commander of maritime expeditions through Southeast Asia to India and the east coast of Africa during the Ming Dynasty.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mehmed II (1432-1481)</td>
<td>1481</td>
<td>Sultan of the Ottoman Empire and the conqueror of the Byzantine capital of Constantinople.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Selim I (1470-1520)</td>
<td>1520</td>
<td>Ninth Ottoman sultan, the instigator of large-scale conquest and administrative consolidation in Asia that left the Ottomans dominant in the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ismail I (1486-1524)</td>
<td>1524</td>
<td>Shah of Persia from 1501 to 1524 and founder of the Safavid dynasty.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Global Humanities, People Project

As we study global encounters before 1492, we will be learning about specific individuals who were active in the period. You have chosen or been assigned a specific historical figure, and you will write about her/him in a research paper and teach the class about her/him in a presentation.

**Research question: How does the person’s career reflect and/or affect interaction between or among cultures? Your answer to this question will provide a thesis for your paper and your presentation.**

You will document your research process in an annotated bibliography; the preliminary annotated bibliography is due on ________________, and should show all the sources you have found so far; your notes should show whether they were helpful, and if they were helpful, how they were helpful. For the annotated bibliography, you can list sources in the order in which you found them. Sources must be fully documented in Chicago style; you need at least three appropriate sources (preferably more), including one print source (such as a “book”). One of your sources must come from Ebsco or JStor, and one must come from History in Context. You may not use an encyclopedia, including Wikipedia, as a source.

The paper will be due on ________________. It must be at least three pages, and can be as long as five pages; a page is defined as twenty lines typed in Times or Times New Roman 12, with 1.25-inch margins. Sources must be fully documented in Chicago style with footnotes, signal phrases, and a bibliography. You need at least three appropriate sources (better papers will have more), including one print source (such as a “book”). One of your sources must come from Ebsco or JStor, and one must come from History in Context. You may not use an encyclopedia, including Wikipedia, as a source.

We will be using the guidelines below to grade your paper:

- Overall development: the paper has a thesis, and the paper as a whole is organized around that thesis. The writing shows interest in the topic (the paper is interesting).
- Organization: Each paragraph makes a point, and each point contributes to an overall argument supporting the thesis. Transitions between paragraphs and sentences show a clear relationship between ideas.
- Supporting detail: The thesis is supported with ample evidence, and the source of that evidence is clearly documented, using signal phrases, footnotes, and a bibliography in Chicago style.
- Sentence structure, word choice, and mechanics: There is variety in sentence structure, word choices are clear and appropriately formal, and punctuation and spelling are correct.

Submit your paper as hard copy AND an email attachment, and make sure the links in your bibliography are live.
The purpose of the presentation is to teach the class about your person and how he/she fits into the time period we are studying. We expect to see improved presentation skills in order to accomplish this goal. Your PowerPoint is due as an email attachment on ________________ before class. We will begin presentations that day, and presentations will be chronological.

Your presentation must be at least five minutes and no more than ten minutes (concise is good; closer to five is best), and will have five to ten slides. That means you will speak for about a minute about each slide. The presentation must include a bibliography on the last slide in Chicago style that documents the source of your information and of each image.

We will be using these grading standards:

**Fulfillment of requirements**
- The presentation makes a point (has a thesis). The thesis explains how your person’s career reflects and/or affects interaction between or among cultures.
- Five to ten slides.
- Sources of images and information are cited in a Chicago-style bibliography on the last slide.

**Content and organization:** Each slide, along with its accompanying commentary, makes an interesting point, and each point contributes to an argument that supports your thesis. Details are interesting and support the thesis. Slides are shown in a logical order that builds to a conclusion.

Rating*: 1 2 3

**Engagement:** Presenter and demonstrates enthusiasm for the topic and maintains eye contact with the audience (not just the teacher); the presenter is audible, articulate, fluent, and sounds and looks confident throughout the presentation.

Rating*: 1 2 3

**Visual qualities:** Images are relevant; layout is legible and pleasing to the eye; bullet points are brief, legible, and clearly stated. Punctuation and spelling are correct.

Rating*: 1 2 3

*Ratings: 1 Excellent 2 Acceptable 3 Unacceptable
1. Check the reference section to find background information about your subject:


2. Check the library catalog to find titles on your subject. Do not be too specific, search an historical time period.

3. At the Country Day website, go to the library gateway and search the following databases in EbscoHost Research Databases:
   - Mas Ultra
   - History Reference
   - Biography Collection

4. At the Country Day website, go to the library gateway and search the JStor database, archives of over one thousand leading academic journals across the humanities, social sciences, and sciences.

5. At the Country Day website, go to the library gateway and search other databases to find more information.

**EMPIRES DATES: (hard to be precise)**
- Byzantium - 330-1453
- Mongols – 1206-1368
- Ottoman – 1350-1918
- Safavid Persia – 1501-1723
- Mughal – 1526-1639
Empires timeline

http://www.timelines.info/history/empires_and_civilizations/