

Created by: Elaine Garrison, Northwestern Elementary School

Grade level: 4

Primary Source Citation: <u>Life of George Washington -- The farmer</u> painted by Junius Brutus Stearns, lithograph by Régnier of Paris, c1853. Library **of** Congress Prints and Photographs Division, available at *American Memory*,

http://memory.loc.gov/service/pnp/cph/3a00000/3a07000/3a07300/3a07353v.jpg.

Allow students, in groups or individually, to examine the lithograph attached while answering the questions below in order. The questions are designed to guide students into a deeper analysis of the source and sharpen associated cognitive skills.

Level I: Description

- 1. How are the different people dressed?
- 2. Who is doing the work and what tools are they using?
- 3. What are the young girl and child doing in the picture?

Level II: Interpretation

- 1. What time of year is represented by the picture?
- What is George Washington doing?
- 3. What is happening in the background?

Level III: Analysis

- 1. How involved was George Washington in the farming on his plantation?
- 2. How was life different for white people and African Americans on southern plantations?
- 3. How was farming back then different from farming today?



