Created by: Amanda Mulbay, Spinning Hills Middle School

Grade level: 5

Primary Source: "Their Aim," cartoon by Thomas Nast in *Miss Columbia's Public School, or Will it Blow Over* by A. Cosmopolitan, 1871, Ohio Historical Society, PA Box 457, 25.

Allow students, in groups or individually, to examine the cartoon one at a time while answering the questions below in order. The questions are designed to guide students into a deeper analysis of the source and sharpen associated cognitive skills.

Level I: Description

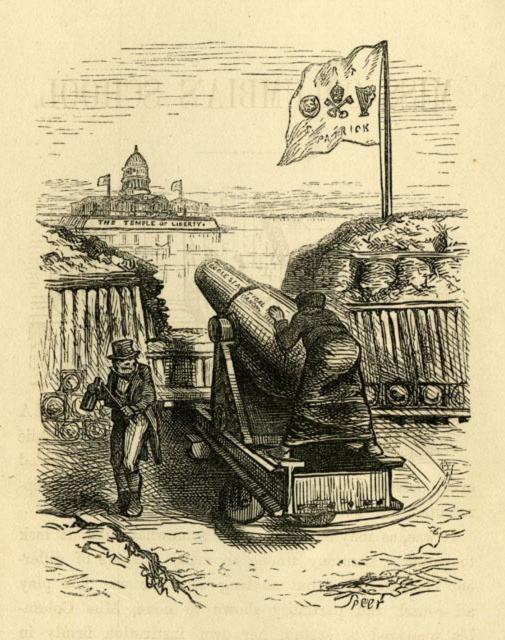
- 1. What type of primary source is this?
- 2. What is happening in the picture?
- 3. Is this picture a real event or fictional?

Level II: Interpretation

- 1. Who do you think the men in the picture are?
- 2. What are the men shooting the cannon at? What are the clues that support your answer?
- 3. Does this cartoon seem angry or happy? Why?

Level III: Analysis

- 1. What do you think the artist was really trying to say with this cartoon?
- 2. What was going on in America that this picture is giving an opinion of?



THEIR AIM.