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Grade level: 5

Primary source citation:

Tree of Temperance. Published by A.D. Fillmore, Cincinnati, OH (January 25, 1855). Retrieved March 11, 2009, from the Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division, Washington, D.C., <u>http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3b02442</u>.

Allow students, in groups or individually, to examine the picture of a lithograph located at the above link, while answering the questions below in order. The questions are designed to guide students into a deeper analysis of the source and sharpen associated cognitive skills.

Level 1: Description

- 1. What is happening in this picture?
- 2. What do you notice about the town setting?
- 3. What type of clothing are the townspeople wearing?

Level 2: Interpretation

- 1. When do you think this picture might have been created? Why?
- 2. Why do you think the words are placed under the fruit?
- 3. What are some examples that are symbolizing a good society?

Level 3: Analysis

- 1. What does the picture tell you about the region/season?
- 2. The people in the picture all seem to be in similar attire, what do you think this is trying to portray about the temperance movement?
- 3. Explain how society today is the same and different from the one depicted in the picture.

